Math 118 Calculus Ia

This is a closed-book, closed-notes, no-calculators test. There are 60 points possible. Fractions and square roots in answers are fine, but decimal answers are not needed (or appropriate) for any of the questions. Use scratch paper if you like, but any work that you want graded should be *written legibly* on this test.

(1 pt) When you are finished, write both your signature and your printed name below to indicate your pledge.

I pledge that I have not given, received, or tolerated others' use of unauthorized aid in completing this work.

(6 pt) 1a. Find the slope of the line passing through (6, -3) and (19, 2).

b. Write an equation for a line with slope $\frac{1}{2}$, passing through the point (5, -12).

(6 pt) 2. Let f be the function defined by $f(x) = 2x^2 - x$.

a. Compute the net change in f over the interval [2, 4].

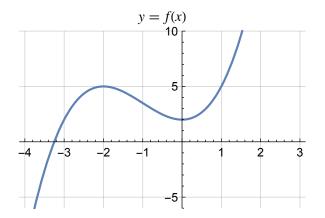
b. Compute the average rate of change in f over the interval [2, 4].

(9 pt) 3. Solve to find all values of x that satisfy the equation. Give exact answers, not decimal approximations.

a.
$$2(x+5) - 7 = 3(x-2)$$

b. $x^{10} - 2x^9 = 0$

c. $8x = 5 + 2x^2$



- (12 pt) 4. Consider the graph of the function f shown above. Assume that f(x) is a polynomial of degree three. Answer the following questions:
 - a. How many real zeros does f have?
 - b. How many turning points does f have?
 - c. What is the net change in f over the interval [-2, 0]?
 - d. What is the average rate of change in f over the interval [-2, 0]?
 - e. Another function g is defined by g(x) = f(x) 3. How many real zeros does g have?
 - f. Is it possible to determine the sign (positive or negative) of the leading coefficient of f(x)? Explain briefly:
- (4 pt) 5. True/False I (These questions refer to the function f in the graph above) Scoring: 3 correct = 4pt, 2 correct = 2pt; otherwise, 0pt.
 - _____ a. f is decreasing on the interval [-2, 0]
 - b. f is increasing on the interval [-1, 1]
 - _____ c. f has the same average rate of change over every interval.

- (9 pt) 6. Function h is defined by $h(x) = 5x 2x^2$.
 - a. Evaluate h(x + 4). Simplify the result by expanding a power and then combining like terms.

b. Write an equation for the secant line which meets the graph of h at x = -1 and x = 2.

- (6 pt) 7. Give an example of a function with the given properties. (Give a simple formula in terms of x, such as $x^2 + 1$ or $(2x + 3)^4$ or whatever.)
 - a. A function which has the same average rate of change over every interval.
 - b. A polynomial which rises to the left, falls to the right, and has x = 2 as a zero.
 - c. A function which is decreasing over every interval.

(4 pt) 8. Simplify (by canceling a common factor).

a.
$$\frac{t^2 - 4t}{t^6 + 8t}$$

b.
$$\frac{x^2h - x^2}{h - 1}$$

(4 pt) 9. True/False II

Scoring: 3 correct = 4 pt, 2 correct = 2 pt; otherwise, 0pt.

_____ a. Every polynomial has at least one real zero.

- b. Every polynomial of odd degree has at least one turning point.
- _____ c. A polynomial of even degree must have an even number of zeros.