Student ID: _____

Math 2310 Multivariable Calculus III Quiz 2 version a

Instructions: No notes or calculators are allowed. Please box your final answer.



$$\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle 4\cos t, 6\sin t \rangle \quad \text{for } 0 \le t \le 2\pi$$

b.) Indicate the direction of positive orientation. $_{\uparrow y}$





2. (4 pts) Recall that the *unit tangent vector* for a smooth curve \mathbf{r} is $\mathbf{T}(t) = \frac{\mathbf{r}'(t)}{|\mathbf{r}'(t)|}$. Consider the parametrized curve for a circle

$$\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle 10, 3\cos t, 3\sin t \rangle$$

a.) Differentiate $\mathbf{r}(t)$.

b.) Find the unit tangent vector $\mathbf{T}(t)$ for $\mathbf{r}(t)$.

Solution: See Textbook Section 14.2 Example 2 (b). See also MML Section 14.2 Problem 7.

$$\mathbf{r}'(t) = \boxed{\langle 0, -3\sin t, 3\cos t \rangle} \\ |\mathbf{r}'(t)| = \sqrt{0^2 + 3^2\sin^2 t + 3^2\cos^2 t} = \sqrt{3^2(\sin^2 t + \cos^2 t)} = \sqrt{3^2(1)} = 3 \\ \mathbf{T}(t) = \frac{\mathbf{r}'(t)}{|\mathbf{r}'(t)|} = \frac{1}{3} \langle 0, -3\sin t, 3\cos t \rangle = \boxed{\langle 0, -\sin t, \cos t \rangle}$$

3. (2 pts) Consider the following equation of a quadric surface.

$$x = 4 - 2y^2 - 9z^2$$

Find an equation of the xz-trace or state that the xz-trace doesn't exist.

Solution: To find the *xz*-trace, set the "missing" variable *y* to 0. The equation of the *xz*-trace is $x = 4 - 9z^2$. See MML Section 13.6 problems 8–10.